

Survey of African Indigenous Vegetable (AIV) Production and Marketing Tanzania

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Thanks: Horticulture CRSP /

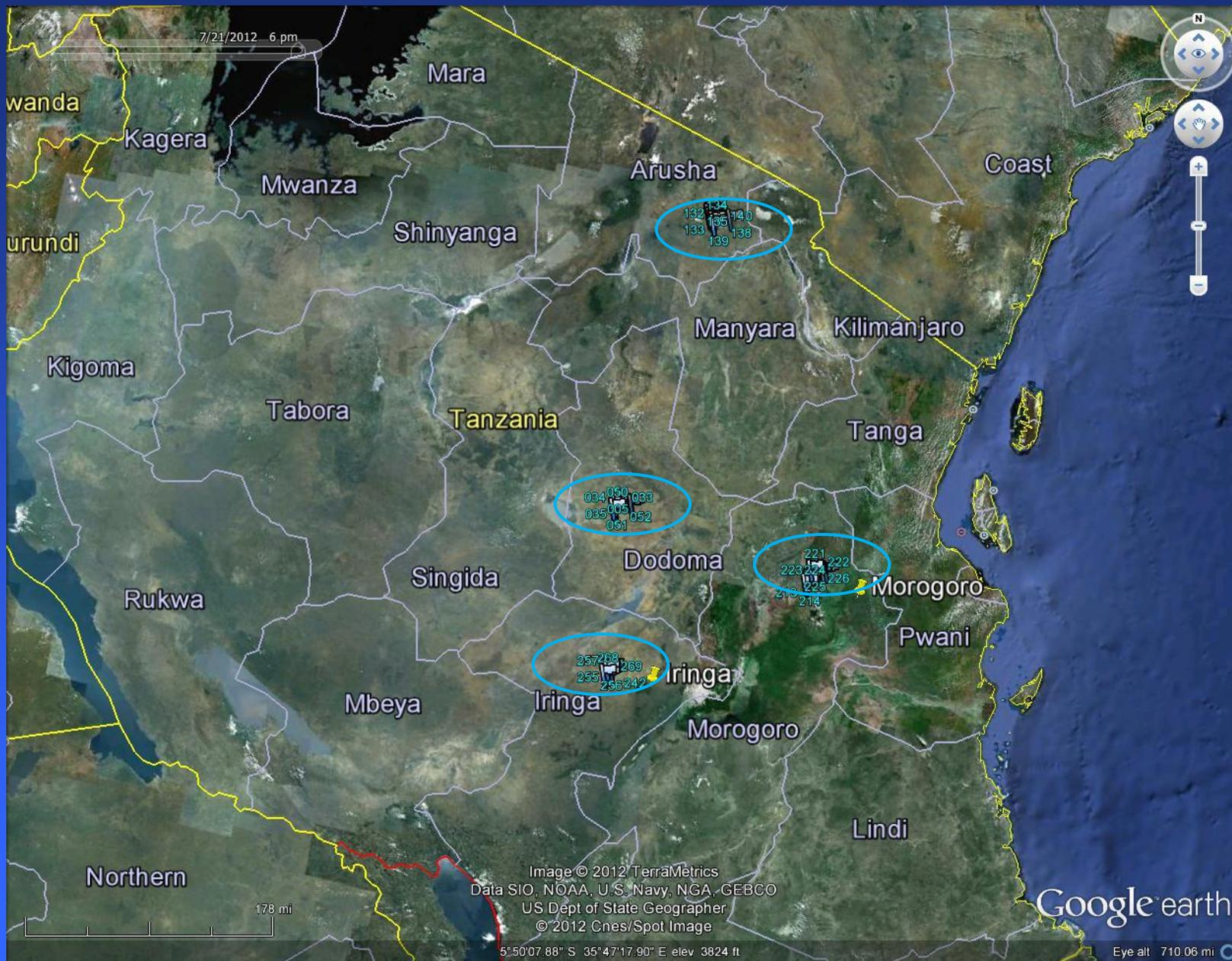
Prof. Steve Weller, Purdue University

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Tanzania – Four regions



Tanzania – Four regions





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growers interviewed

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Morogoro



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Archileus Mugisha

Master's student
St. John's University
Community Development
Program

Commonly sold African Indigenous Vegetables (AIVs) of Tanzania

Common name	Botanical name	Swahili name	Family
Amaranth leaf	<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.	Mchicha	Amaranthaceae
Nightshade leaf	<i>Solanum scabrum/ villosum/americanum</i>	Mnavu	Solanaceae
Cowpea leaf	<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>	Kunde	Papilionaceae
Squash leaf	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	Maboga	Cucurbitaceae
Ipomea leaf	<i>Ipomea batata</i>	Matembele	Convolvulaceae
Cassava* leaf	<i>Manihot esculenta; M. glaziovii</i>	kisamvu	Euphorbiaceae
African eggplant	<i>Solanum aethiopicum</i>	nyanya chungu, ngogwe	Solanaceae
Spiderflower leaf	<i>Cleome gynandra, Cleome</i> spp.	Mgagani	Cleomaceae
Okra	<i>Abelmoschus</i> spp.	Bamia	Malvaceae
Ethiopian mustard leaf	<i>Brassica carinata</i>	sukuma wiki	Brassicaceae

Amaranth green *Amaranth* spp. – “Mchicha”

#1 vegetable for 83% of AIV sellers



Nightshade green *Solanum scabrum* – “Mnavu”



Ipomea leaf - *Ipomea batata* – “Matembele”



Sw. pt. for root

Squash (pumpkin) leaf - *Cucurbita* spp. "Maboga"



Burr gherkin

Cassava tree leaf (*Manihot glaziovii*) “Kisamvu”²⁵



plantsofasia.ucoz.c



M. esculenta for root

Spider plant - *Cleome gynandra* - “Mgagani”



Cowpea leaf - *Vigna unguiculata* – “Kunde”



African eggplant – *Solanum aethiopicum* – “Nyanya chungu” / “Ngogwe”



Okra – “*Abelmoschus esculentus* – “*Bamia*”



Ethiopian mustard – “*Brassica carinata* –
“Sukuma wiki”



World Vegetable Center (AVRDC) in Arusha has improvement and seed programs for most of these AIVs. (Dinssa's talk yesterday.)

Mlenda A** - Jute mallow	<i>Corchorus spp.</i>	Mlenda	Tiliaceae
Mlenda B – False sesame	<i>Ceratotheca sesamoides</i>	mlenda wa sege	Pedaliaceae
Mlenda C – Wild simsim	<i>Sesamum angustifolium</i>	mlenda mwitu	Pedaliaceae
Bur gherkin leaf	<i>Cucumis anguria</i>	maimbe	Cucurbitaceae
Bitter lettuce	<i>Launaea cornuta</i>	mchungu	Asteraceae

4 regions

45 interviews of AIV sellers in each region

Questionnaire of 160 questions

Emphasis on post-harvest

Sellers ranged from mobile (basket on head) to sidewalk sellers to market stall.

Plus key informant interviews of producers

Sellers:	96% female
Growers:	71% female, 29% male
Sellers average daily:	\$10.12 (Tzs 16,600)
% with cell phones:	62%
Avg. daily wt. of AIV:	
Rainy, dry season	13.7, 10.7 kg
% AIV vs. non-AIV	69% AIV
Main non-AIVs:	Chinese cabbage, Sw. chard, head cabbage

Sell: 12 months/yr, 7 days/wk

AIV price change
since 2008: +50.5%

Price fluctuation in year: 3.5%
(bundle size changes,
instead of price per bundle)

Sellers buy 3 bundles for Tzs 100 and sell 2 for same price (33% markup)

Average seller of AIVs (composite, per day):

6.1 kg amaranth

3.7 kg nightshade

2.6 kg squash leaf

2.3 kg Ipomea leaf

1.6 kg cassava leaf

1.3 kg cowpea leaf

Amaranth. (115 out of 154)†: Average weight per day (estimate by seller) Average weight of 3 bundles (weighed on scale) Average price of 3 bundles Price per kg	7.3 kg 227 g 135 Tsh 667 Tsh (\$0.42)
Nightshade. (71 out of 154): Average weight per day Average weight of 3 bundles Average price of 3 bundles Price per kg	8.1 kg 381 g 215 Tsh 801 Tsh (\$0.50)
Squash leaf (63 out of 154) Average weight per day Average weight of 3 bundles Average price of 3 bundles Price per kg	6.3 kg 325.6 g 160.0 Tsh 561Tsh (\$0.35)
Cassava leaf (41 of 154) Average weight per day Average weight of 3 bundles Average price of 3 bundles Price per kg	6.1 kg 312.3 g 172.0 Tsh 640 Tsh (\$0.40)
Ipomea leaf (51 of 154) Average weight per day Average weight of 3 bundles Average price of 3 bundles Price per kg	6.8 218.3 130.0 675 Tsh (\$0.42)
Cowpea leaf (37 of 154) Average weight per day Average weight of 3 bundles Average price of 3 bundles Price per kg	5.6 kg 353.5 g 193.1 Tsh 622 Tsh (\$0.39)

67% of sellers rent table/stall space
20% sell from plastic laid on ground
10% are mobile (basket on head)

Stall space rents for \$0.11 / M² per day
Avg is 2.6 / M² of space

56% of all sellers sell under roofed structure
21% full shade, no roof
20% full sun

Storage:

70% of sellers could not answer question about whether they wanted refrigerated storage.

Remaining would pay \$0.18 to store 5 kg for 1 day

At end of business day - sellers have an average of 1.5 kg unsold (out of approx. 12kg total at start of day (13%).

62% is stored for sale the next day.

Post-harvest losses low?

AIV production:

Average plot size: 0.66 hectares

100% irrigated

Decreases to 0.53 ha in dry season

AIV seed source:

75% commercial seed

12% local market

12% saved

Manure generally applied, some use some synthetic fertilizer.

Insecticides used on some of the AIVs but most are not sprayed. Non-AIV vegetables sprayed much more often.

Average # of days from last pesticide application to harvest: 10.9 (grower estimate)

Herbicides rarely used. Labor for weeding cheap at \$2-3 per person day

Only 11% of growers had heard of certified organic production.

Many growers sell vegetables by the bed (40-60 kg) to middlemen.

When supply limited, can sell for Tsh100,000 (\$62.50) per bed.

When supply high, as low as Tsh10,000 (\$6.25) per bed (common).

No co-operative marketing system, nor any cell phone based system as in Kenya.

Only informal network via cell phone.

Cell phones have potential for more systematic market information system.

Computer use very low – below 1%.

Packaging for transport:
nylon reinforced plastic
bags.

1M x 1.5M



Post- harvest:

Harvest done in afternoon.

Culling and grading done by 31% of growers.

Post-harvest washing

55% No washing

24% Tap water

14% Stream water, not drinkable

6% Stream water, drinkable

Storage overnight for transport to market very early the next morning.

Average distance to market: 11.5 km, taking 1.5 hours

50% in passenger van (*daladala*)

29% hired truck

13% bicycle

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